

OFFICE OF THE STATE'S ATTORNEY COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS

ANITA ALVAREZ STATE'S ATTORNEY CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS BUREAU 2650 SOUTH CALIFORNIA AVE. CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60608

To:

Fabio Valentini, ASA, Chief, Criminal Prosecutions Bureau

Jack Blakey, ASA, Chief, Special Prosecutions Bureau

Patrick Driscoll, ASA, Chief, Civil Actions Bureau

Tisa Morris, ASA, Chief, Juvenile Justice Bureau

Brian Sexton, ASA, Chief, Narcotics Prosecution Bureau

All Supervisors, Criminal Prosecutions Bureau

From:

Joe Magats, ASA, Deputy Chief, Criminal Prosecutions Bureau

Re:

Giglio Material Regarding Park Forest Police Sgt. Steve Zanoni

Date:

March 6, 2012

Cc:

Shauna Boliker, First Assistant

Walt Hehner, Chief Deputy

Dan Kirk, Chief of Staff

On February 6, 2012 Judge Noreen V. Love, in the case of The People of the State of Illinois v. Stephen B. Lewis, Case No. 11CR-21047, made a specific finding that Forest Park Police Sgt. Steve Zanoni, Star No. 113, intentionally made a false statement in front of the grand jury while testifying in In re: People vs. Stephen B. Lewis, Grand Jury No. 358 of December 2011.

Pursuant to <u>Brady v. Maryland</u>, 373 US 83 (1963) the prosecution's disclosure of exculpatory information is part of the constitutional right to a fair trial. This duty of disclosure also includes evidence that may impeach the credibility of a prosecution witness. <u>Giglio v. United States</u>, 405 U.S. 150, 154 (1972).

In light of the existing case law, Judge Love's finding regarding Sgt. Zanoni is <u>Giglio</u> material as "impeachment of a witness can make the difference between acquittal and conviction...where credibility is the central issue in the case and the evidence presented at trial consists of opposing stories presented by the defendant and government agents." <u>United States v. Kiszewski</u>, 877 F.2d 210, 216 (2nd Cir. 1985).

I have attached a Notice of Disclosure, as well the transcript of Judge Love's findings that is to be filed with the court and tendered to the defense in all cases where Sgt. Zanoni is going to be called as witnesses. A copy of the transcript where Judge Love made her finding is attached to the Notice of Disclosure. I will also send an email to each of you with the Notice of Disclosure attached.

Please make sure that your assistants file and tender to the defense the Notice of Disclosure in all cases where Sgt. Zanoni will be called as a witnesses. Additionally the material should be filed and tendered in any case where Sgt. Zanoni has testified since February 6, 2012.

Also please remind your ASAs that the mere fact that this <u>Giglio</u> material is discoverable and has been tendered to the defense does not in and of itself mean that the defense can introduce the evidence at trial or cross-examine Sgt. Zanoni on the material. Your ASAs should, in the appropriate cases, file all necessary motions to preclude the use of the <u>Giglio</u> material at trial.

The case law in this area is, of course, set out in <u>United States v. Brady</u>, 373 U.S. 83 (1963) and <u>Giglio v. United States</u>, 405 U.S. 150 (1972). The timing of disclosure is governed by <u>Weatherford v. Bursey</u>, 429 U.S. 545 (1997). What needs to be disclosed is discussed in <u>United States v. Agurs</u>, 427 U.S. 97 (1976); <u>United States v. Diaz</u>, 922 F.2d (2nd Cir. 1990); <u>United States v. Veras</u>, 51 F.3d 1365 (7th Cir. 1995) and <u>United States v. Kiszewski</u>, 877 F.2d 210 (2nd Cir. 1989). Limiting the use of this type of information is discussed in <u>People v. Driskell</u>, 213 Ill.App.3d 196 (4th Dist. 1991) and <u>People v. Fonza</u>, 217 Ill.App.3d 883, 892 (1st Dist. 1991).

STATE OF ILLINOIS)	
) SS. COUNTY OF COOK)	
	JIT COURT OF COOK COUNTY RTMENT, CRIMINAL DIVISION
PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLI vs /	INOIS)) Case No
NOTICE OF DISCLOSURE TO THE DEFENDANT	
Now come the People of t State's Attorney of Cook County, Il the defendant as follows:	he State of Illinois by their attorney Anita Alvarez, llinois, through her assistants / and / hereby disclose to
State of Illinois v. Stephen Forest Park Police Sgt. Ste	adge Noreen V. Love, in the case of <u>The People of the</u> <u>n. B. Lewis</u> , Indictment No. 11CR-21047 found that eve Zanoni, Star No. 113, intentionally made a false and jury while testifying in <u>In re: People vs. Stephen B.</u> of December 2011.
2. A copy of the transcript of attached as Exhibit A.	of Judge Love's finding with respect to Sgt. Zanoni is
	Respectfully submitted,
	Anita Alvarez State's Attorney of Cook County
By:	
	Assistant State's Attorney
	Assistant State's Attorney